

In 1974, Virginia Hotz and Clement Meighan published an article in *The Masterkey* journal that described a petroglyph type that has since become synonymous with the rock art of the northern and central California Coastal Range Mountains – the Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) petroglyph. The type site where the feature was first described was at Ring Mountain in the hills behind the small, affluent north bay community of Tiburon in Marin County. The feature, a pecked and abraded oval, or sometimes circular form, with center raised in bas relief, occurs in multiple repetitions on the vertical face of a large chlorite schist boulder below a southeast facing saddle at an elevation of approximately 600' above sea level. There is a fine view from the site that overlooks San Francisco Bay south to the present day city of San Francisco and takes in significant landscape features like Belvedere Island, Angel Island, Mt. Bruno and Mt. Diablo. Downslope from the petroglyph site, year round perennial springs break the surface, providing runoff and forming seasonal pools.

Subsequent field research by Miller and Haslam resulted in Teresa Miller's (nee Saltzman) 1977 San Francisco State University Master's Thesis in which she developed a predictive distribution model based on the geologic and landscape setting of the type site at Ring Mountain. Miller described some sixty previously unreported sites that she and Haslam discovered by searching areas and landforms that her model predicted should be fertile ground for PCN sites.

At the encouragement of UC Berkeley archaeologist, Al Elsasser, the newly formed Bay Area Rock Art Research Association took on a stewardship role with a mission to further identify and conserve the rock art sites of northern California, and to educate the public about the inherent historical and cultural values encapsulated at these sites. BARARA members Jeff Fentress and Donna Gillette went on to build respectable research portfolios with a focus on Bay Area rock art, both completing Masters and Doctoral research on local rock art.

As the bibliography here presented illustrates, archaeological sites where PCN petroglyphs are found have in fact been recorded, if not fully appreciated, since as early as 1907. A site record from Corte Madera by archaeologist, Nels

Nelson – best known for his catalog of Bay shellmound sites, records one such site.

The PCN bibliography has been extracted from the Rock Art Studies Bibliographic Database project. Twenty-three years of continual compilation of rock art literature has resulted in a core database of over 32,400 citations to the World's rock art literature, a body of reference material that continues to expand.

The PCN bibliography extracted here is sorted first by date of publication, and secondly by author's name. By organizing the material chronologically, our intent is to allow researchers and interested readers to gain an immediate appreciation for the history of this research, and to discover how it has developed over time.

Nelson, N.

1907

CA-MRN-57 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-57, near CORTE MADERA, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST. SHELLMOUND.

Biblio.

Barrett, S.A.

1908

"The Ethno-Geography of the Pomo and Neighboring Indians" in *University of California Publications in American Anthropology and Ethnography*, 6(1), 332 pgs, University of California, Berkeley, California.

IW'KBEDABAU. RUSSIAN RIVER VALLEY. MU'YAMUYA, KNIGHT'S VALLEY. BO'DONO, ELLEDGE VALLEY. MENDOCINO COUNTY. LAKE COUNTY. CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. FERTILITY (BABY) ROCKS. CUPULES. (PCN). POMO INDIAN. See page 165. BSABSR, LMRAA.

Loeb, Edwin M.

1926

Pomo Folkways *University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology*, 19:149-409, University of California Press, Berkeley, California.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 2

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by **LEIGH MARYMOR** 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

LAKE and MENDOCINO COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. ETHNOLOGY. See chapter, "Methods of Obtaining Children" pages 246-248. BABY ROCKS. PIT-AND-GROOVE. CUPULE. (PCN). WELLM., BSABSR, LMRAA.

Graf, A.J. and Lee, B.

1929

CA-SON-268 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-268, (aks STEWARD 8 Pt.), CAZADERO, COAST RANGES, SONOMA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN MOTIF(S) ON A BOULDER NOW PROBABLY DESTROYED.

Biblio.

Fenenga, F.

1935

CA-LAK-34 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-LAK-34, BACHELOR VALLEY BABY ROCK, LAKE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America.

FIRST SITE RECORD. SCHIST BOULDER. POMO INDIAN. THIS SITE IS ONE OF FIVE ORIGINALLY SHOWN TO BARRETT BY POMO INFORMANTS AND IDENTIFIED AS A BABY ROCK. CUPULE, PCN and INCISED LINE IN SUNBURST, CHEVRON AND GRID DESIGN MOTIF(S). A BISECTED PCN DESCRIBED AS A VULVA MOTIF.

Biblio.

Gifford, E.W. and Kroeber, A.L.

1937

"Culture Element Distribution: IV Pomo" in University of California Publications in Archaeology and Ethnology, (37)4: 117-254, University of California Press Berkeley, California.

LAKE and MENDOCINO COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. ETHNOLOGY. BABY ROCK. STERILITY ROCK. FERTILITY. PIT-AND-GROOVE. CUPULE. (PCN). LISTS (7) PETROGLYPH SITES. See page 186. WELLM.

Hilton, John W.

1940 (Oct)

"Salt Caves of the Ancients" in The Desert Magazine, Vol. 3(12):11-14, The Desert Magazine, El Centro, California.

SALT HILL, LOST CITY, LAKE MEAD, NEVADA. GREAT BASIN. United States. North America. SALT QUARRY. PCN.

LMRAA (ALSO PHOTO COPY), JHL.

Hewes, Gordon W.

1941

"Reconnaissance of the Central San Joaquin Valley" in American Antiquity, Vol. 7(2):123-133, Society for American Archaeology, Salt Lake City, Utah. ISSN: 0002-7316

SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY, COALINGA, HANFORD, KINGS-KAWEAH, ACADEMY REGIONS, CALIFORNIA. DIABLO RANGE (NO PICTORGRAHS NOTED). United States. North America. STEATITE QUARRIES. PCN. PICTOGRAPHS.

LMRAA (PHOTO COPY)

Harrington, M.R.

1945 (Feb)

"Nevada's Salt Cave Mystery" in The Desert Magazine, Vol. 8(4):9-11, Desert Publishing Company, El Centro, California.

SALT CAVE near ST. THOMAS, LOST CITY, NEVADA. GREAT BASIN. United States. North America. SALT QUARRY. (PCN).

LMRAA (ALSO PHOTO COPY), JHL.

Pilling, A. and Meighan, C.

1949 (Oct. 26)

CA-CCO-152. Archaeological Site Survey Record, University of California, Berkeley, California.

CA-CCO-152, CANYON TRAIL PARK, EL CERRITO, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCN.

LMRAA (COPY).

Squire, Bob

1949 (Oct. 30)

CCO-152. Archaeological Feature Record, University of California, Berkeley, California.

CA-CCO-152, CANYON TRAIL PARK, EL CERRITO, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCN. WITH SKETCH AND SITE MAP.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 3

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

LMRAA (COPY). A COPY OF THIS REPORT IS ON FILE AT THE NORTHWEST INFORMATION CENTER, SONOMA STATE UNIVERSITY, ROHNERT PARK.

Pilling, A. and Drake, R.

1950

CA-SBN-12 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

SAN BENITO COUNTY, CENTRAL CALIFORNIA. SBN-12, HARRISON'S GATE. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULE. QUARRY. SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Pilling, A.R.

1950 (Jul. 6)

SBN-12, Harrison's Gate, University of California, Berkeley, California.

SAN BENITO COUNTY, CENTRAL CALIFORNIA. SBN-12, HARRISON'S GATE. United States. North America. SITE DRAWINGS (3), SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL (2 PGS.), SITE NOTES (ON 3X5 CARDS COPIED FROM FILES IN THE LOWIE). PCN. CUPULE. QUARRY. LMRAA (PHOTO COPY)

Barrett, S.A.

1952

Material Aspects of Pomo Culture Milwaukee Public Museum Bulletin, Vol. 2 Vols.(20):507 pgs, Milwaukee Public Museum, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

BACHELOR VALLEY, WESTERN SHORE OF CLEAR LAKE, ELDRIDGE (Elledge) RANCH and KNIGHT'S VALLEY. SONOMA, MENDOCINO and LAKE COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA. BAY AREA. COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS. BAY AREA. United States. North America. BABY ROCK. RAIN ROCK. CUPULE. ETHNOLOGICAL ACCOUNT OF POMO ROCK ART. PCN. PIT-AND-GROOVE. See page 238 and facing page for PHOTOGRAPHIC PLATES OF "MEDICINE ROCKS." See PAGES 385-387 for DESCRIPTION AND ETHNOGRAPHY. BARRETT REFERS TO THESE SITES AS MEDICINE and STERILITY ROCKS. LOEB, 1926, USES THE TERM BABY ROCK.

LMRAA.

Mauldin, H.

1952

CA-LAK-34 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-LAK-34, BACHELOR VALLEY, LAKE COUNTY, CLEAR LAKE, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES, INCISED LINES, SUNBURST, PARALLEL LINES, GRIDS, CHEVRONS, PCN MOTIF(S). SCHIST. ONE OF 5 BABY ROCKS SHOWN TO BARRETT (1952).

Biblio.

Anonymous

1953 (Jun. 24)

"Indian Rock in "Cerrito"" in Berkeley Gazette, Berkeley, California.

CA-CCO-152, CANYON TRAIL PARK, EL CERRITO, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCN. GIVES HISTORY ON EARLY EFFORTS TO TRANSFER THE SITE FROM PRIVATE OWNERSHIP TO CITY PARK LAND. PHOTO. LMRAA (COPY).

Heizer, Robert F.

1953 (Mar. 16)

"Sacred Baby-Rocks of Northern California" in University of California Archaeological Survey Report, (20):33-38, University of California, Berkeley, California.

HUMBOLDT COUNTY, LOWER KLAMATH RIVER, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. GOTTVILLE BOULDER (NOW AT FORT JONES MUSEUM). LAKE, MENDOCINO, AND SONOMA COUNTIES. KLAMATH LAKE, OREGON. BAY AREA. United States. North America. RAIN ROCKS. THUNDER ROCK. JUMPING ROCK. STORY PEOPLE. FIRST SALMON CEREMONY. BABY ROCKS. STEATITE PIPE BOWL QUARRY. HOLE POUNDED TO "MAKE THE WIND BLOW". TOLOWEA. KAROK. HUPA. SHASTA. POMO. PIT-AND-GROOVE. CUPULE. BEAR PAW. (PCN). FOR ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT, see UCBARF FILE #146.

LMRAA (ALSO PHOTO COPY), RSL, See BSABSR for summary.

Plotnicov, L.

1957

CA-SCL-48 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SCL-48. OGIER RANCH, MT. HAMILTON, DIABLO RANGE, COAST RANGES, SANTA CLARA COUNTY,

CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCNs WITH AND WITHOUT CUPULES, CONCENTRIC CIRCLES, GROOVES MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 4

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Davis, J.

1958

CA-SCL-48 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SCL-48. OGIER RANCH, MT. HAMILTON, DIABLO RANGE, COAST RANGES, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCNs WITH AND WITHOUT CUPULES, CONCENTRIC CIRCLES, GROOVES MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Stirling, J.

1963

CA-SCL-48 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SCL-48. OGIER RANCH, MT. HAMILTON, DIABLO RANGE, COAST RANGES, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCNs WITH AND WITHOUT CUPULES, CONCENTRIC CIRCLES, GROOVES MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Schumacher, Paul

1963 (Apr 15)

"Ancient Olla Manufactory on Santa Catalina Island, California" in University of California Archaeology Survey Reports, (59):83, University of California, Berkeley, California.

CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. SANTA CATALINA ISLAND. United States. North America. STEATITE BOWL QUARRY. OLLA. PCN. REPRINTED FROM AMERICAN NATURALIST, VOL. XII, NO. 9, P. 629 PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA, 1878.

LMRAA (PHOTO COPY).

Schumacher, Paul

1963 (Apr 15)

"The Methods of Manufacture of Several Articles by the Former Indians of Southern California" in University of California Archaeology Survey Reports, (59):77-82, University of California, Berkeley, California.

CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. SANTA CATALINA ISLAND. United States. North America. STEATITE BOWL QUARRY. OLLA. PCN. REPRINTED FROM ELEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PEABODY MUSEUM OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY. CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS. 1898.

LMRAA (PHOTO COPY).

Dimitrov, A. and Johnson, G.

1968

CA-SON-682 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-682 (aka CA-SON-269), SWEETWATER SPRINGS, SONOMA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. ORIGINALLY RECORDED AS A PAINTED SITE INCLUDING GEOMETRIC BISECTED OVALS, BISECTED CIRCLE, AND FULL CIRCLE MOTIF(S) ON GRANITE. THE SITE WAS LATER RECORDED BY MILLER AND HASLAAM, 1974, AND THEY IDENTIFIED THE ROCK AS CHLORITE SCHIST AND IDENTIFIED AN ADJACENT BOULDER WITH 2 PCN ELEMENTS.

Biblio.

Baldwin, M.A.

1971

CA-SLO-619 Site Report, Central Coast Information Center, University of California, Santa Barbara.

CA-SLO-619, NEAR HEARST CASTLE, SAN SIMEON HARBOR, SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY, CENTRAL COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CIRCLES, GROOVES and PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Fleshman, G. and Mossberg,

1971

CA-SLO-601 Archaeological Site Record, Central Coast Information Center, University of California, Santa Barbara, California.

CA-SLO-601, near CAYUCAS CREEK, SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUP AND GROOVE, CUPULES, PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Deitz, S.M.H.

1973

CA-SCL-63 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SCL-63, SILVER CREEK, COAST RANGES, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. ALTHOUGH ORIGINALLY RECORDED BY DEITZ AS A BEDROCK MORTAR STATION,

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 5

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by **LEIGH MARYMOR** 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

KATHRYN FLYNN HAS RECORDED THE SITE AND OBSERVED CUPULES AND PCNS ON AN ADJACENT LARGE CHLORITE SCHIST BOULDER (per GILLETTE, 1998).

Biblio.

Banks, P.

1974

CA-SON-568 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-568, SMILEY, WARM SPRINGS CULTURAL RESOURCE STUDY AREA, SONOMA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. A LATER REPORT, SCHADERER, 1982, MENTIONS CUPULES AND CIRCULAR GROOVES, PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Banks, P.

1974

CA-SON-579 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-579, HENRY MOORE, WARM SPRINGS CULTURAL RESOURCE STUDY AREA, SONOMA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUP AND GROOVES ON SANDSTONE. LATER REPORTS MENTION PCN MOTIF(S), BUT THESE ARE NOT CONFIRMED BY GILLETTE, 1998.

Biblio.

Devey

1974

CA-SON-585 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-585, YORTY CUPULE ROCK, WARM SPRINGS STUDY AREA COAST RANGES, SONOMA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES ON SERPENTINE SCHIST. LATER RECORDED BY FREDERICKSON AND SCHADERER, 1982, TO INCLUDE 15 PCN STYLE ELEMENTS.

Biblio.

Hotz, V., Miller, T., Rice, S. and Haslaam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-442 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-422, RING MOUNTAIN, TIBURON, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGE, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN MOTIF(S). LARGE CHLORITE BOULDER. THIS IS THE FIRST RECORDING OF THIS SITE, WHICH IS THE "TYPE" SITE FOR THE PCN PHENOMENA IN THE COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS.

Biblio.

Hotz, Virginia and Clewlow Jr., C.W.

1974

"A Northern California Petroglyph Site" in The Masterkey, Vol. 48(4):148-152, Southwest Museum, Los Angeles, California.

RING MOUNTAIN, TIBURON PENINSULA, MARIN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULES. CHLORITE SCHIST.

LMRAA (PHOTO COPY).

Miller, T.

1974

CA-MRN-414 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-414, DEER ISLAND - AREA #1, NOVATO, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Miller, T.

1974

CA-MRN-416 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-416, DEER ISLAND - AREA #3, NOVATO, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Miller, T.

1974

CA-MRN-417 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 6

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-417, DEER ISLAND - AREA #4, NOVATO, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Miller, T.

1974

CA-MRN-419 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-419, DEER ISLAND - AREA #5, NOVATO, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Miller, T.

1974

CA-MRN-420 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-420, SAN ANDREAS APARTMENT SITE, NOVATO, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. OVER 1000 PCNs ON 22 CHLORITE SCHIST BOULDERS.

Biblio.

Miller, T.

1974

CA-MRN-421 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-421, NOVATO #18, NOVATO, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCNs. CHLORITE SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Miller, T.

1974

CA-MRN-422 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-422, NOVATO #19, NOVATO, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCNs. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-CCO-553/H Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-CCO-553/H, (aka CA-CC0-125 and CA-CC0-353), WILDCAT CANYON, ALVARADO PARK, RICHMOND, COAST RANGE, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-57 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-57, near CORTE MADERA, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST. SHELLMOUND.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-425 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-425, TIBURON #3, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-426 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-426, TIBURON #4, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 7

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-427 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-427, TIBURON #5, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.
Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-428 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-428, TIBURON #6, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.
Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-429 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-429, TIBURON #7, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.
Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-430 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-430, TIBURON #8, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.
Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-431 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-431, TIBURON #9, #10, #11, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-432 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-432, TIBURON #12, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-433 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-433, TIBURON #13, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-434 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-434, TIBURON #14 and #15, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-435 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-435, TIBURON #16, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 8

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-436 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-436, TIBURON #17, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-437 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-437, TIBURON #18, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-438 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-438, TIBURON #19, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-439 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-439, TIBURON #20A, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-MRN-440 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-440, TIBURON #21, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-SON-682 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-682/269, SWEETWATER SPRINGS, SONOMA COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-SON-844 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-844, PETALUMA #1, SONOMA COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Miller, T. and Haslam, R.

1974

CA-SON-846 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeological

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-846, PETALUMA #3, SONOMA COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES AND PCN'S. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 9

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Fleshman, Georgia Lee

1975

"Pit-and-Groove Rocks and Cupules in San Luis Obispo County" in Papers on the Chumash San Luis Obispo County Archaeological Society Occasional Paper, (9):89-115, San Luis Obispo County Archaeological Society, San Luis Obispo, California.

SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY, CENTRAL CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PIT-AND-GROOVE PETROGLYPHS. CUPULE. CHUMASH AND SALINAN TERRITORIES. (HOKAN. PCN.)

LMRAA (ALSO PHOTO COPY), BSL, See BSABSR for summary.

Miller, T.A. and Haslam, R.

1976

"Identifying and Recording Petroglyphs in Marin and Adjacent Bay Area Counties" in Paper Presented at SCA Annual Meeting, 1976, San Diego.

MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN. SCHIST. CUPULE.

Biblio.

Whitson, M. and Haslam, R.

1976

CA-MRN-452 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-452, PAT'S ROCK, NICASIO DAM, NOVATO, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. RANDOM INCISED MARKS PLACED OVER PCN MOTIF(S). CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Whitson, M. and Haslam, R.

1976

CA-SON-1075 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-1075, KELLIES ROCK, SONOMA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULE AND PCN MOTIF(S). CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Whitson, M. and Haslam, R.

1976

CA-MRN-465 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-465, WHIT'S ROCK, NICASIO CREEK, NOVATO, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. OVER 100 PCN MOTIF(S) AND A DOZEN CUPULES, MOSTLY IN PAIRS, INCLISED LINES. CHARMSTONE BLANKS. CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Whitson, M. and Haslam, R.

1976

CA-SON-928 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-928, GRAZELLI SITE (MIKE'S ROCK), SAN ANTONIO CREEK, SONOMA COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. OVER 1000 PCN MOTIF(S) AND SCRATCHES. "DESTRUCTIVE PECKING" AND RANDOM INCISING APPEARS NEWER THAN THE PCNs. PECKING TOOLS OF CHERT AND QUARTZITE WERE FOUND NEARBY.

Biblio.

Whitson, M. and Haslam, R.

1976

CA-SON-929 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-929, JAN'S ROCK, SONOMA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. AT LEAST 40 PCN MOTIF(S). CHLORITE SCHIST.

Biblio.

Roop, B.

1977

CA-SCL-279 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SCL-279, SANTA TERESA HILLS, SAN JOSE, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, COAST RANGE, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCNs. ON SANDSTONE BOULDERS.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 10

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Biblio.

Staniford, Edward

1977

"Birth and Childhood" in El Cerrito. Historical Evolution, 13-14, El Cerrito - Kensington Bicentennial Committee and the El Cerrito Historical Society,

Canyon Trail Park, CA-CCo-152, El Cerrito, Contra Costa County, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupule. PCN. Chlorite Schist. Al Elsasser. LMRAA.

Swift, S. and Roop, B.

1977

CA-SCL-281 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SCL-281, SANTA TERESEA HILLS, SAN JOSE, SANTA XLARA COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, COAST RANGE, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCNs. ON SANDSTONE BOULDERS.

Biblio.

Miller, Teresa Ann

1977 (Jul)

Identification and Recording of Prehistoric Petroglyphs in Marin and Related Bay Area Counties Master's Thesis, 103 pgs, San Francisco State University, San Francisco, California.

COAST RANGES. BAY AREA. MARIN, SONOMA, HUMBOLT, LAKE, MENDOCINO, NAPA, CONTRA COSTA, ALAMEDA, SAN MATEO, SAN FRANCISCO, AND SANTA CLARA COUNTIES. NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULES. BABY AND RAIN ROCKS. SETTING: GEOGRAPHIC AND GEOLOGIC FEATURES WHICH WHEN OCCURRING, ARE PREDICTIVE OF THE LIKELY PRESENCE OF PCN'S.

LMRAA, NADB #1189462.

Flynn, K. and Roop, B.

1978

CA-MRN-481 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-481, NICASIO RESERVOIR, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United

States. North America. CUPULES. PCNs. CHLORITE SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Lidenau, W.

1978

CA-CCO-553H Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-CCO-553H (aka CA-CCO-353 and CA CCO-125), ALVARADO PARK, WILDCAT CANYON, RICHMOND, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN MOTIF(S). SCHIST. GREENSTONE QUARRY.

Biblio.

Banks, Peter M. and Orlins, Robert I.

1979

Final Report of the Testing of Cultural Resources with the Wildcat and San Pablo Creeks Flood Control and Water Resources Project, Contra Costa County, California Contract No. DACWO7-78-C-0016, :3.27 - 3.31, United States Army Corps of Engineers, San Francisco District, San Francisco, California.

Alvarado Park, CA-Cco-125, Wildcat Creek, San Pablo Creek, Contra Costa County, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupules. (PCN motifs are not noted in this report).

LMRAA (photo copy), NADB #1040296.

Schwaderer, R.

1980

CA-SON-1320-Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-1320, FIELD CAMP PETROGLYPH ROCK, DRY CREEK, WARM SPRINGS CULTURAL RESOURCE STUDY AREA, SONOMA COUNTY, COAST RANGE, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES, PECKED CIRCLES AND (DISPUTED) PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Gary, M., McLear-Gary, D., Vaughn, C. and Wanger, T.

1981

CA-MEN-2235 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 11

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

WATERSHED DOWN PETROGLY, southeast of HOPLAND FIELD STATION, CA-MEN-2235, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. POMO ROCK ART. CUPULES. PCN'S. MICA SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Lee, Georgia

1981

"The Rock Art of Soxtonocmu, an Inland Chumash Village" in Journal of California and Great Basin Anthropology, Vol. 3(1):116-126, Malki Museum, Banning, California. ISSN 0191-3557

SOXTONOCMU, SANTA YNEZ VALLEY, SANTA BARBARA COUNTY, CENTRAL CALIFORNIA. CA-SBA-167. United States. North America. CUPULES, PIT-AND-GROOVE, PCN. PORTABLE ROCK ART. *LMRAA (ALSO PHOTO COPY), RSL.*

Schwaderer, R.

1981

CA-SON-568 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-568, SMILEY, WARM SPRINGS CULTURAL RESOURCE STUDY AREA, SONOMA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES, CIRCULAR GROOVES, PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Schwaderer, R.

1981

CA-SON-1319-Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-1319, KATHLEEN'S ROCK, WARM SPRINGS CULTURAL RESOURCE STUDY AREA, SONOMA COUNTY, COAST RANGE, CALIFORNIA. The site is now inundated by the waters of LAKE SONOMA. United States. North America. CUPULES, PCN MOTIF(S). SERPENTINE SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Schwaderer, R.

1981

CA-SON-1383-Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-1383, BANDED ROCK, WARM SPRINGS CULTURAL RESOURCE STUDY AREA, SONOMA COUNTY, COAST RANGE, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN MOTIF(S).

BIBLIO. (DRAWINGS AND RUBBINGS ARE ON FILE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA- DAVIS).

Fredrickson, Vera Mae and Schwaderer, Rae

1982

Warm Springs Cultural Resources Study Special Petroglyph Report U.S. Army corps of Engineers Contract #DACWO7-78-C-0043, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-SON-570 (FLAT IRON), CA-SON-579 (HENRY MOORE), CA-SON-585 (YORTY CUPULE ROCK), CA-SON-593 (TRENGANZA 3 AND 40, CA-SON-609 (TWO CUPS), CA-SON-1318, CA-SON-568 (SMILEY), CA-SON-57 (POOLSIDE), CA-SON-1319 (KATHLEEN'S ROCKS), CA-SON-1320 (FIELD CAMP CUPULE ROCK), CA-SON-1383 (BANDED ROCK), WARM SPRINGS, SONOMA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCN. SCHIST.

Biblio.

Pahl, Gary W., ed. and Weinberg, Ruth, ed.

1982 (Jul)

Archaeological Survey and Excavation of San Pablo Reservoir Occasional Papers of the Tiburon Archaeological Research Group, (1):63, Tiburon Archaeological Research Group,

CA-Cco-24, CA-Cco-349, CA-Cco-373, CA-Cco-125 (Alvarado Park), and CA-Cco-274, Wildcat Creek, Contra Costa County, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupules (fails to identify PCN petroglyphs located at Alvarado Park).

LMRAA (photo copy).

Parkman, E. Breck and Kelly, John L.

1982 (Oct. 4)

CA-SCL-503, Coe 29, Burra Burra Peak, :7 pgs, California Department of Parks and Recreation, Santa Rosa, California.

CA-SCL-503 / COE 29 / BURRA BURRA PEAK. HENRY W. COE STATE PARK, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United

States. North America. PCN. QUARRY. SITE RECORD WITH NOTES, MAPS, FIGURES, JOHN KELLY MEMO.

LMRAA (photo copy).

Parkman, Breck

1982 (Oct)

"A Preliminary Report Concerning the Archaeological Survey of Henry W. Coe State Park, Santa Clara and Stanislaus Counties" in Rock Art in Santa Clara County, 13 pgs, Prepared by the Author for BARARA,

HENRY W. COE STATE PARK, SANTA CLARA AND STANISLAUS COUNTIES. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. SURVEY OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES. PCN QUARRY SITE. CUPULES. PAPER PRESENTED AT THE SOCIETY FOR CALIFORNIA ARCHAEOLOGY, SACRAMENTO. LMRAA.

Parkman, Breck

1982 (Oct)

Ancient Schist Quarries in the San Francisco Bay Region, :10 pgs, California Department of Parks and Recreation, Sacramento California.

RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN, MRN-442. CONTRA COSTA, WILDCAT CANYON CCO-125, CCO-353, and CCO-152. SANTA TERESA HILLS, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, SCL-279, SCL-2 81, SCL-209. SCL-407, NEAR STANFORD UNIVERSITY. HENRY COE STATE PARK, BURRA BURRA PEAK, SCL-503. ROCKSHELTER, SDI-2537. SHASTA COUNTY, AHJUMAWI LAVA SPRINGS STATE PARK, SHA-92. CUYAMACA MOUNTAINS, SDI-9040. SANTA CLARA COUNTY, HENRY COE STATE PARK, SCL-496. CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, MT. DIABLO, CCO-430. NOVATO, MRN-420. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCN. QUARRY SITE HYPOTHESIS. CUPULES. PAPER READ AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE SOCIETY FOR CALIFORNIA ARCHAEOLOGY, SALINAS. CHARMSTONE MANUFACTURE. SIMILARITY TO VULVA FORMS NOTED. RE-UTILIZATION OF PCN SITES BY A SECOND POPULATION HYPOTHESIZED. HOKAN.

LMRAA, RCSL (PHOTO COPY).

Hedges, Ken

1983

"A Re-examination of Pomo Baby Rocks" in American Indian Rock Art, IX, 10-21 American Rock Art Research Association El Toro, California.

MENDOCINO, LAKE COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA. CLEAR LAKE. CLOVERDALE. UPPER LAKE. LAKEPORT. HOPLAND. RUSSIAN RIVER. NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. BACHELOR VALLEY. KNIGHT'S VALLEY. United States. North America. CUPULE. POMO BABY ROCKS. PIT AND GROOVE. (PCN).- LMRAA (ALSO PHOTO COPY OF MANUSCRIPT,

SAME, TITLED "POMO BABY ROCK PETROGLYPHS"), See BSABSR for summary.

Freeman, Paul

1983 - 1988

Videos of Rock Art Field Trips: II. California Sites. 13 a. - e. Northern Sierra Nevada Area, 1983 - 1988

Paul Freeman Collection, Bay Area Rock Art Archive, 47 minutes, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California.

a. 7/1983 North Fork American River; including CA-Pla-26 (Hopkins Summit Soda Springs - Chickering Site), CA-Pla-571 (Pinehurst - Foulks Site).

b. 7/1985 Northern Sierra Field Trip; including, CA-Pla-unknown (Gortner 42 aka Palisades Creek West), CA-Pla-unknown (Gortner 45 aka Palisades Creek East), CA-Nev-4 (Donner Pass), CA-Plu-88 (Lakes Basin Campground), CA-Sie-1 (Hawley Lake).

c. 6/1986 Pacayune Valley Field Trip; including, CA-Pla-unknown (Sonin 61 aka Willis Gortner Site), CA-Pla-unknown (Sonin 63 aka Walter Freeman Site), CA - Pla-591 (Wabena Site), CA-Pla-unknown (Gortner, sites near The Cedars), CA-Nev-504 (Rattlesnake Creek Site).

d. 10/1986 Fall Sierra Field Trip; including, CA-Nev-84 (Grouse Ridge), CA-Nev-426 (Spaulding Dam Site), CA-Pla-504 (Bear Valley Petroglyph Site), CA-Nev-unknown (Sonin 14 aka Bear Valley Cupule Site).

e. 7/1988 Hawley Lake Field Trip; including, CA-Nev-426 (Spaulding Dam Site), CA-Nev-4 (Donner Pass), CA-Sie-1 (Hawley Lake), CA-Sie-unknown (Sonin 12 aka Gold Valley Sites), CA-Sie-391 (Badenough Canyon Rock), Verdi, Nevada Petroglyph Rock.

Placer, Plumas, Nevada, Sierra Counties, California. United States. North America. PCN. Cup and groove. Baby rock.

UCB.

Foster, D., Gary, M. and McLearn, D.

1984

CA-MEN-1941 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-1941, "V" GREENFIELD RANCH, GENESIS #4, #5 (aka STEWARD 4 Pt.), #6, #7, and #8, on a ridge between JACK SMITH CREEK AND MILL CREEK, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGE, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN, CUPULES. CIRCLES WITH CUPULES IN THE CENTER MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Elsasser, A.B.

1984 (Feb)

"North Bay Region Rock Art" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. II(I):2,4,10, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, Oakland, California.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 13

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

ALVARADO PARK, CA-CC0-125, RICHMOND and CANYON TRAILS PARK, CA-CCO-152, EL CERRITO, CONTA COSTA COUNTY. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULE. PCN. POMO. (2) SITES DESCRIBED.

LMRAA, BSABSR.

Marymor, M. Leigh

1984 (Feb)

"The Grazelli Site: SON-928" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. II(I):4,7-8, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, Oakland, California.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. GRAZELLI SITE, SON-928. SONOMA COUNTY. United States. North America. CUPULE. PCN. QUARRY SITE. CEREMONIAL USE IN QUARRYING HYPOTHESIZED.

LMRAA.

Marymor, M. Leigh

1984 (Feb)

"SBN 12 - Elsasser Sets the Record Straight" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. II(II):1,5, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, Oakland, California.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. HARRISON'S GATE SITE SBN-12. HOLLISTER, SAN BENITO COUNTY. United States. North America. CUPULE. PCN. QUARRY SITE. CHARMSTONE. PILLING and VON WERLHOF'S EARLY BOWL QUARRY INTERPRETATION FOR THIS SITE CALLED INTO QUESTION. BARARA FIELD TRIP FINDS SITE INUNDATED BY THE WATERS OF THE DAMMED SAN BENITO RIVER.

LMRAA, RCSL.

Gary, M., McLear D. and Foster, D.

1985

CA-MEN-1944 Supplemental Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-1944, JACK SMITH CREEK, GREENFIELD RANCH, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. INCISED LINES. CUPULES. PCN ELEMENTS ARE REPORTED BY PARKMAN (1993:359) AT THIS SITE, BUT DO NOT APPEAR IN THE DRAWINGS ACCOMPANYING THIS SITE RECORD PER GILLETTE (1998:41).

Biblio.

Gary, M., McLear D. and Foster, D.

1985

CA-MEN-2029 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-2029, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCN ELEMENTS. HEAVILY WEATHERED SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Gary, M., McLear D. and Foster, D.

1985

CA-MEN-2030 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-2030, near WILLITS, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. SMALL BLUE SCHIST BOULDER WITH TWO JOINED PCN ELEMENTS IN A FIGURE 8 CONFIGURATION.

Biblio.

Gary, M., McLear D. and Foster, D.

1985

CA-MEN-2034 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-2034, REDWOOD VALLEY, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CRUDELY PECKED CUPULE AND PCN ELEMENTS ON SMALL SCHIST BOULDER. TWO PCN ELEMENTS ARE JOINED IN A FIGURE 8 CONFIGURATION.

Biblio.

Gary, M., McLear D. and Foster, D.

1985

CA-MEN-2035 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-2035, near WILLITS, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN ELEMENTS ON SMALL SCHIST BOULDER. TWO PCN ELEMENTS ARE JOINED IN A FIGURE 8 CONFIGURATION.

Biblio.

Elsasser, Al

1985 (Jul)

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 14

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

"Ozier Ranch Site" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. III(I):2, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, Oakland, California.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. OZIER RANCH. SANTA CLARA COUNTY. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULE. CONCENTRIC CIRCLE MOTIF. SCHIST. BARARA FIELD TRIP.
LMRAA.

Freeman, Paul

1985 (Jul)

"North Coast Ranges Field Trip Report" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. III(I):4, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, Oakland, California.

NORTH COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS, CALIFORNIA. SPYROCK MEN-1912, MEN-823, CLOVERDALE MEN-1800 and BELL SPRINGS RD, MENDOCINO COUNTY. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULE. NORTH COAST PETROGLYPH STYLE. BARARA FIELD TRIP.
LMRAA.

Hotz, Virginia

1985 (Jul)

"Petroglyphs of the San Francisco Bay Region" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. III(I):1,5-6, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, Oakland, California.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULE. PCN. QUARRY HYPOTHESIS DISPUTED. SCHIST.
LMRAA*

Marymor, Leigh

1985 (Jul)

"Ring Mountain Conservation Alert" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. III(I):2-3, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, Oakland, California.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. RING MOUNTAIN. MARIN COUNTY. 4-MRN-422. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULE. CONSERVATION ATTEMPT BY NATURE CONSERVANCY UNFAVORABLY REVIEWED.
LMRAA.

Foster, D.

1986

CA-MEN-2020 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-2020, PORTER VALLEY, MENDOCINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. SCHIST BOULDER. PCN AND INCISED LINE MOTIF(S). PROFUSELY CARVED.

Biblio.

Foster, D., Foster, J., Drennen, D. and Rohl, E.

1986

CA-TRI-1 Site Report, Northeast Information Center, California State University, Chico, California.

CA-TRI-1, SLAKAIYA ROCK (aks STEWARD 2 Pt., LITTLE MOOSE PEAK PETROGLYPH SITE), MIDDLE FORK OF THE EEL RIVER, TRINITY COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. BLUE SCHIST BOULDER. PCN AND ABSTRACT CURVILINEAR, RANDOM DOTS, CUPULE, SCRATCHED LINE, INCISED LINE MOTIF(S).

BIBLIO. (Also on file CALIFORNIA DEPT. OF FORESTRY).

Gary, M. and Gary, D. MCLear-

1986

Rock Art in the Masau Pomo Territory, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-1941, CA-MEN-1942, CA-MEN-1943. GENESIS RIDGE, INFINITY RIDGE, FORSYTHE CREEK, MILL CREEK, JACK SMITH CREEK and ELDRIDGE CREEK. MENDOCINO COUNTY, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS. United States. North America. MASAU POMO ROCK ART. CUPULES. PCNs. INCISED GROOVES. IN ASSOCIATION WITH TRAILS AND BOUNDARIES.

BIBLIO, NADB #1189461.

Haslam, R.

1986

"Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated Petroglyphs as a Soft Rock Quarrying Technique" in Paper Presented at SCA Annual Meeting, 1986, Santa Rosa.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN. CHARMSTONE. SCHIST. QUARRY.

Biblio.

Hotz-Steenhoven, Virginia B.

1986

"Petroglyphs of the San Francisco Bay Region and Related Areas" in Rock Art Papers San Diego Museum Papers No. 20, Vol. 3:175-189, San Diego Museum of Man, San Diego, California.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. NORTH AND CENTRAL COAST RANGES. ALAMEDA, CONTRA COSTA, SANTA CLARA, MARIN, and SONOMA COUNTIES.

CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULE. PCN. REGIONAL SURVEY. SCHIST.
*LMRAA**

Newman, Evelyn and Mark, Robert

1986

"Uvas Creek (CA-SCL-111): A Unique Petroglyph Site in the San Francisco Bay Area, California" in Rock Art Papers San Diego Museum Papers No. 20, Vol. 3:191-200, San Diego Museum of Man, San Diego, California.

UVAS CREEK, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA CA-SCL-111. United States. North America. CUPULE. PCN. CONCENTRIC CIRCLE MOTIF.
LMRAA, RCSL (MANUSCRIPT).*

Freeman, Paul

1986 - 1995

Videos of Rock Art Field Trips: II. California Sites. 11 a. - d. North Coast Range Area

Paul Freeman Collection, Bay Area Rock Art Archive, 35 minutes, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California.

a. 5/1986 North Coast Ranges Field Trip; including CA-Men-1912 (Spyrock Road), CA-Men-0433 (Bell Springs), CA-Men-0823 (Eel River Cupule Rocks), CA-Men-1800 (Cloverdale Boulder).

b. 7/1986 Clear Lake Field Trip; including CA-Lak-0589 (Lewis Colony Site, Anderson Marsh State Park), CA-Lak-1582 (Clear Lake State Park), CA-Lak-0030 (Slater Island).

c. 8/1995 Slakaiya Rock Field Trip; including CA-Men-1800 (Cloverdale Boulder), CA-Tri-0001 (Island Mountain Site).

d. 10/95 Spyrock Station Field Trip; including Spyrock Station, CA-Men-1912 (Spyrock Road).

Lake County, Mendocino County, Trinity County, California. United States. North America. PCN. Cup and groove. Baby rock.

UCB.

Freeman, Paul

1987 (Dec)

"Editor's Note on PCN's" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. V(II):1-2, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. LOST CITY, NEVADA. United States. North America. OCCURRENCES OF PCN NOTED.
LMRAA, RCSL.

Haslam, Reed

1987 (Dec)

"The Petroglyph Complex on Deer Island" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. V(II):1-2, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. DEER ISLAND, MARIN COUNTY. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULES. SCHIST. SITE DESCRIPTION. BARARA FIELD TRIP.
LMRAA, RCSL.

Gary, M.

1988

CA-MEN-1941 Supplemental Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

On the ridge between JACK SMITH CREEK and MILL CREEK. CA-MEN-1941, GREENFIELD RANCH, GENESIS #4, #5 (aka STEWARD 4 Pt.), #6, #7 and #8, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. POMO ROCK ART. CUPULES. PCN'S.

Biblio.

Gary, M. and Gary, D. MCLear-

1988

Petroglyph Boulders of Mendocino County, California, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

MENDOCINO COUNTY, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. POMO ROCK ART. CUPULES. PCN'S.

BIBLIO, NADB #1189712.

Gary, M. and Gary, D. MCLear-

1988

The Keystone Petroglyph Site (CA-MEN-2200), Northwest Information Center, California

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 16

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

KEYSTONE SITE, CA-MEN-2200, MENDOCINO COUNTY, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. POMO ROCK ART. CUPULES. PCN'S.

Biblio.

Gary, M. McLearn-Gary, D., Vaughn, C., Keiffer, B. and Berg F.

1988

CA-MEN-2213 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology

Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-2213, HUNTLEY PEAK, HOPLAND FIELD STATION, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. 4 MICA SCHIST BOULDERS WITH PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Gary, M., McLearn-Gary, D., Vaughn, C. and Keiffer, B.

1988

CA-MEN-2300 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-2300, GLITTER ROCK, HOPLAND FIELD STATION, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCNs REPORTED BY B. SONIN, BUT NOT CONFIRMED BY M. GARY.

Biblio.

Gary, M., McLearn-Gary, D., and Vaughn, C.

1988

CA-MEN-2221 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

HIDDEN HILL, CA-MEN-2221, near HOPLAND FIELD STATION, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCNs. BLUE SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Gary, M., McLearn, D., Parkman, E.B. and Foster, D.

1988

CA-MEN-2200 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-2200, KEYSTONE PETROGLYPH SITE, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. 700+ CUPULES, 1000+ INCISED LINES, 33 SMALL CIRCLES WITH CUPULES, 5 SMALL CIRCLES, 2 CONCENTRIC CIRCLES, 6 LARGE CIRCLES, 5 PARALLEL CURVILINEAR ELEMENTS, 4 SHIELDS, 1 ROW OF DOTS MOTIF(S), PCNs ON A LARGE SCHIST BOULDER.

Biblio.

Parkman, E. Breck

1988

"Further Notes on Cupule Petroglyphs in the Diablo Range, California" in Journal of California and Great Basin Anthropology, Vol. 10(1):114-117, Malki Museum, Banning, California. ISSN 0191-3557

Southern portion of the DIABLO RANGE, CALIFORNIA. MARTIN RANCH, WESTERN FRESNO COUNTY. SBN-12, HERNANDEZ RESERVOIR, SAN BENITO RIVER, SAN BENITO COUNTY. United States. North America. NORTHERN VALLEY YOKUTS. CUPULES. PCN. QUARRY SITE.

LMRAA (Reprint), BSABSR.

Sonin, Bill

1988 (Dec)

"Hawley Lake" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. VI(II):1-4, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

HAWLEY LAKE, NORTHERN SIERRA MOUNTAINS, CALIFORNIA. SIERRA COUNTY, CA-SIE-1. SPAULDING LAKE. DONNER PASS, NEV-4,5,6. LONG LAKE. BADENOUGH CANYON, SIERRAVILLE. SARDINE VALLEY, STAMPEDE RESERVOIR. VERDI, NEVADA. United States. North America. STYLE 7, NORTHERN SIERRA PETROGLYPH. PCN. CUPULE. GREAT BASIN ABSTRACT. BARARA FIELD TRIP.

LMRAA.

Mark, Robert K.

1988 (Jun)

"SBN-12 Revisited" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. VI(I):7, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

(HARRISON'S GATE SITE) SBN-12, SAN BENITO RIVER, SAN BENITO COUNTY CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. HERNANDEZ RESERVOIR. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULE. QUARRY.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 17

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

DROUGHT CONDITIONS AND LOW WATER REVEAL PREVIOUSLY SUBMERGED SITE. BARARA FIELD TRIP.

LMRAA.

Peterson, P. and Peterson, P.

1989

CA-LAK-34 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-LAK-34, BACHELOR VALLEY, LAKE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. ONE OF FIVE BABY ROCK SITES SHOWN TO BARRETT (1952)

BY POMO INFORMANTS. PCN. CUP AND GROOVE. CUPULE. INCISED LINES.

Biblio.

Sonin, Bill

1989 (Aug)

"North Coast Field Trip" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. VII(I):1,3-4, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

KEYSTONE (MEN-2200), HOPLAND FIELD STATION, MENDOCINO COUNTY. CLEAR LAKE STATE PARK, LAKEPORT PCN (LAK-1577), LAKE COUNTY. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULE. PIT-AND-GROOVE. INCISED LINE.

LMRAA.

Peterson, Paul A.

1989 (Jul. 4)

CA-MEN-874, Knight's Valley 2, 19 pgs, California Department of Parks and Recreation, Santa Rosa, California.

KNIGHT'S VALLEY 2, CA-MEN-874. MENDOCINO COUNTY, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULES. BABY ROCK. POMO. NOTES, MAPS, PHOTOS. MISSING PG. 1 OF 19.

LMRAA (PHOTO COPY)

Peterson, Paul A.

1989 (Jul. 4)

CA-MEN-875, Knight's Valley 1, :21 pgs, California Department of Parks and Recreation, Santa Rosa, California.

KNIGHT'S VALLEY 1, CA-MEN-874. MENDOCINO COUNTY, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULES. BABY ROCK. POMO. NOTES, MAPS, PHOTOS. MISSING PG. 21 OF 21.

LMRAA (PHOTO COPY)

Parkman, E. Breck

1989 (Mar)

The PCN-Style Petroglyph: An Enigma of the California Coast Ranges, 37 pgs, California Department of Parks and Recreation, Santa Rosa, California.

COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. ESPECIALLY MARIN, MENDOCINO, AND SONOMA COUNTIES. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULE. SCHIST OUTCROPS. THIRTY SIX SITES LISTED IN TABLE FORMAT. QUARRY, AND/OR RITUAL USE HYPOTHESIS. REFERENCE TO LEIGH MARYMOR GRAZELLI SITE INTERPRETATION. VULVA. FERTILITY.

LMRAA (PHOTO COPY)*.

Mark, R.K., Newman, E.B. and, Rogers, B.W.

1990

"Site CA-SBn-12 Reexamined" in Rock Art Papers San Diego Museum Papers No. 26, Vol. 7:49-52, San Diego Museum of Man, San Diego, California.

SAN BENITO RIVER, SAN BENITO COUNTY, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA, CA-SBn-12. HERNANDEZ RESERVOIR. United States. North America. CUPULE. STEATITE BOWL QUARRY. PCN. CHARMSTONE.

LMRAA.

Parkman, E. Breck

1990

"If Rocks Could Talk, What We Might Learn by Listening: A Discussion from California's North Coast Ranges" in Rock Art Quarterly, Maurice P. Lanteigne, ed., Vol. 1(3-4):120-123, Rock Art Association of Canada, Winnepeg, Canada.

CA-LAK-30 and CA-LAK-424, CLEAR LAKE, LAKE COUNTY; SPYROCK SITE, CA-MEN-1912 and CLOVERDALE SITE, CA-MEN-1800, MENDOCINO COUNTY, NORTH COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PIT-AND-GROOVE. PCN STYLE. CONCENTRIC CIRCLE. BABY ROCKS. RAIN ROCKS. POMO. HOKAN. SHASTA. FISHING RITES. WORLD RENEWAL. VULVA-LIKE FORMS. SOFT ROCK QUARRY. SCHIST. CHARMSTONES.

RCSL

Foster, Dan

1990 (Feb)

"Pendant from Domenigine Ranch" in COALARG Newsletter, Vol. 1(1):7, COALARG, Coalinga, California.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 18

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

DOMENGINE RANCH, FRESNO COUNTY, and HERNANDEZ RESERVOIR, CA-SBN-12, SAN BENITO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. SCHIST PENDANT MAY HAVE BEEN QUARRIED FROM A (PCN) BLANK FROM HERNANDEZ RESERVOIR SITE. ALSO, A SOAPSTONE BOWL AT THE COALINGA MUSEUM MAY HAVE BEEN QUARRIED AT THE SAME SITE.

RCSL, LMRAA (PHOTO COPY).

Foster, Dan

1990 (Feb)

"Two New Rock Art Sites Discovered" in COALARG Newsletter, Vol. 1(1):6, COALARG, Coalinga, California.

LOS GATOS CREEK COUNTY PARK and JACALITOS CREEK watershed, FRESNO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

United States. North America. CUPULE BOULDER. WESTERN SAN JUAQUIN STYLE. PCNs. CLUSTER OF PECKED, CARVED AND INCISED FIGURES.

RCSL, LMRAA (PHOTO COPY).

Fentress, Jeff

1990 (Sep)

"Rock Art in Berkeley. . . ?" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. VIII(II):4, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

BERKELEY, ALAMEDA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. ABOVE CALDECOTT TUNNEL. United States. North America. NEW REPORT OF CIRCULAR CARVINGS DISCOVERED BY FENTRESS AND VISITED BY BARARA. PCN.

LMRAA.

Parkman, E. Breck

1991

"Ancient Schist Quarries in the San Francisco Bay Region" in Three Papers on California Rock Art Archives of California Prehistory, (3):13-29, Coyote Press, Salinas, California.

RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN, MRN-442. CONTRA COSTA, WILDCAT CANYON CCO-125, CCO-353, and CCO-152. SANTA TERESA HILLS, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, SCL-279, SCL-2 81, SCL-209. SCL-407, NEAR STANFORD UNIVERSITY. HENRY COE STATE PARK, BURRA BURRA PEAK, SCL-503. ROCKSHELTER, SDI-2537. SHASTA COUNTY, AHJUMAWI LAVA SPRINGS STATE PARK, SHA-92. CUYAMACA MOUNTAINS, SDI-9040. SANTA CLARA COUNTY, HENRY COE STATE PARK, SCL-496. CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, MT. DIABLO, CCO-430. NOVATO, MRN-420. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCN. QUARRY SITE HYPOTHESIS. CUPULES. Paper read at the ANNUAL MEETING OF THE SOCIETY FOR

CALIFORNIA ARCHAEOLOGY, SALINAS. CHARMSTONE MANUFACTURE. SIMILARITY TO VULVA FORMS NOTED. RE-UTILIZATION OF PCN SITES BY A SECOND POPULATION HYPOTHESIZED. HOKAN.

LMRAA.

Van Horn, D.

1991

CA-KER-2187 Site Report, Southern San Juaquin Information Center, Bakersfield, California.

CA-KER-2187, SALT CREEK, KERN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. THIS SITE RECORD MAKES NO MENTION OF PCN MOTIF(S) LOCATED ON A STEATITE-LIKE BOULDER AS

REPORTED BY SCOTT JACKSON IN A PERSONAL COMMUNICATION TO DONNA GILLETTE (1998).

Biblio.

Van Horn, D.

1991

CA-KER-326/H Site Report, Southern San Juaquin Information Center, Bakersfield, California.

CA-KER-326/H, TECUYA CREEK, southern KERN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULES. MORTARS. VILLAGE SITE. THIS SITE RECORD MAKES NO MENTION OF PCN MOTIF(S) LOCATED ON 5 BOULDERS, BUT A PHOTO BY MARK AND NEWMANN REPRODUCED BY DONNA GILLETTE (1998) ESTABLISHES THEIR PRESENCE.

Biblio.

Rice, Salem and Wagner, David

1991 (May)

"Geology and Mineralogy of Ring Mountain. A Popular Nature Preserve, Marin County" in California Geology, :99-105,

RING MOUNTAIN, TIBURON PENINSULA, MARIN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. GEOLOGY. FRANCISCAN FORMATION. SCHIST KNOCKERS. PCN. CUPULE.

LMRAA (PHOTO COPY).

Rhode, Pete

1991 (Sep)

"Are Charmstones Hatched from PCN'S?" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. IX(2):8-10, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

CENTRAL AND NORTHERN CALIFORNIA COAST RANGE. CA-SON-1160, SONOMA LAKE, SONOMA

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 19

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

COUNTY. United States. North America. PCN. CHARMSTONE. SCHIST. QUARRY. VULVA. FERTILITY. LMRAA*

Freeman, Paul

1992 - 1994

Videos of Rock Art Field Trips: II. California Sites. 14 a. - b. Northern Sierra Nevada Area, 1992 - 1994 Paul Freeman Collection, Bay Area Rock Art Archive, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California.

- a. 8/1992 Hawley Lake Field Trip; including CA-Sie-1 (Hawley Lake), CA-Plu-88 (Lakes Basin Campground).
- b. 8/1994 Northern Sierra Field Trip; including CA-Nev-3 (Meadow Lake), CA-Plu-unknown (Pete Rhode aka

Beckworth Phallic Rock), CA-Sie-1 (Hawley Lake Site), CA-Plu-88 (Lakes Basin Campground).

Nevada County, Plumas County, Sierra County, California. United States. North America. PCN. Cup and groove. Baby rock. UCB.

Sonin, Bill

1992 (Jan)

"Butte County Rock Art" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. X(I):5-7, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

BUTTE COUNTY, NORTHERN SIERRA FOOTHILLS, CALIFORNIA. OROVILLE DAM VISITORS CENTER. MILSAP BAR (BUT-571). TABLE MOUNTAIN. COFFIN ROCK. MAIDU RAIN ROCK. United States. North America. PCN. CUPULES. PETROGLYPHS. RAIN ROCK. MEDICINE ROCK. BARARA FIELD TRIP. LMRAA.

Fentress, Jeff B.

1992 (Jul)

Prehistoric Rock Art of Alameda and Contra Costa Counties, California Master's Thesis, 134+ pgs, California State University, Hayward, California.

ALAMEDA AND CONTRA COSTA COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. CUPULES. PCN. STYLISTIC TYPOLOGY. HOKAN. PENUTIAN. LMRAA, BSL, See BSABSR for summary.

Parkman, E. Breck

1993

"The PCN-Style Petroglyph" in There Grows a Tree. Papers in Honor of David A. Fredrickson, (11):351-366, Center for Archaeological Research, Davis, California.

NORTH COAST RANGES, CENTRAL COAST RANGES, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN STYLE PETROGLYPH. QUARRY. CUPULE CONCENTRIC CIRCLE. LMRAA (photo copy), See BSABSR for summary.

Newman, Evelyn

1993 (Aug)

"Chitactac - Adams Heritage County Park (SCL-111): New Name for an Old Site" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XI(II):4-5, Bay Area Rock

Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

ADAMS SCHOOL SITE, CHITACTAC, SCL-111, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. CUPULE. PCN.

CONCENTRIC CIRCLES. CONSERVATION. NEW COUNTY MANAGEMENT PLAN AND NEW NAME FOR THE PARK. LMRAA.

Foster, Daniel G.

1993 (Nov. 9)

CA-TRI-1: Site Record, 20 pgs, Department of Forestry and Fire Protection, Sacramento, California.

LITTLE MOOSE PEAK PETROGLYPH SITE, CA-TRI-1, TRINITY COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. STEWARD'S PT.2., EEL RIVER. United States. North America. SITE RECORD. PETROGLYPHS. CUPULES. SUPERIMPOSITIONS. INCISED LINES PCN WITH QUARRIED CENTER. CUPULES.

LMRAA (photo copy). BSRAA.

Bean, Lowell John, ed.

1994

The Ohlone: Past and Present, :376 pgs, Ballena Press Publications, Menlo Park, California.

ALAMEDA and CONTRA COSTA COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. OHLONE. See Fentress, Jeff (page 64-97 for CUPULE. PICTOGRAPH. PCN. ABSTRACT REPRESENTATIONAL PETROGLYPH. ETHNOGRAPHIC AND GEOGRAPHIC CONTEXTS). LMRAA.

Bock, Frank, ed.

1994

"Conservation Proposal for Ring Mountain Petroglyphs. BARARA Sets Forth Plan To Protect and Manage Bay Area, California, Site" in *La Pintura*, Vol. XX(4):1, American Rock Art Research Association, San Miguel, California.

RING MOUNTAIN (CA-MRN-442), TIBURON, MARIN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. CONSERVATION AND PRESERVATION. DEVELOPMENT OF CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PLAN IS REPORTED. NATURE CONSERVANCY. FEDERATED COAST MIWOK. HOKAN. PENUTIAN. PCN. *LMRAA*.

Fentress, Jeffrey B.

1994

"Prehistoric Rock Art of Alameda and Contra Costa Counties, California" in *The Ohlone: Past and Present*, Lowell Bean, ed., 64-98, Ballena Press Publications, Menlo Park, California.

ALAMEDA and CONTRA COSTA COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. OHLONE. MIWOK. POMO. HOKAN. PENUTIAN. CUPULE. PICTOGRAPH. PCN. ABSTRACT REPRESENTATIONAL PETROGLYPH. ETHNOGRAPHIC AND GEOGRAPHIC CONTEXTS. *LMRAA, BIBLIO*.

Foster, Daniel G. and Betts, John

1994

"Swallow Rock (CA-FRE-2485): An Outstanding Petroglyph Site in the Southern Diablo Range, Fresno County" in *Rock Art Papers San Diego Museum Papers No. 31*, Vol. 11:27-40, San Diego Museum of Man, San Diego, California.

SWALLOW ROCK (CA-FRE-2485), COALINGA, FRESNO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. THIS SITE HAS BEEN ERRONEOUSLY PLACED IN MONTEREY COUNTY AND LABELLED CA-MNT-239. United States. North America. PCN (GROOVED OVAL). CUP-AND-RING. ABSTRACT CURVILINEAR PETROGLYPHS. INCISED LINES. SCRATCHED LINES. PECKING. CUPULES. (7) DISTINCT STYLES RECORDED AND DESCRIBED. ASSOCIATIONS WITH NORTH COAST AND CENTRAL SIERRA STYLE AREAS DISCUSSED. CHLORITE SCHIST. QUARRY ACTIVITY. CHARMSTONES. SHAFT STRAIGHTENERS. *LMRAA*.

Gary, M., McLearn-Gary, D. and Drennan, D.

1994

CA-HUM-983 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

SQUAW ROCK, on the confluence of COLEMAN CREEK and the EEL RIVER, CA-HUM-983, HUMBOLDT COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. 500-700 INCISED LINES, INCLUDING GROUPS OF INTERSECTING LINES AND ZIGZAGS, CUPULES, PCN, MOTIF(S). *Biblio*.

Freeman, Paul

1994 - 2002

Videos of Rock Art Field Trips: II. California Sites. 23a - b: South Central Coast Area, 1994 and 2002 Paul Freeman Collection, Bay Area Rock Art Archive, 53 minutes, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California.

a. 4/1994 Exploratory Trip; including Ca-Fre-2485 (Swallow Rock), CA-Slo-0105 (Selby Rocks), CA-Slo-0995 (North Selby Rocks), CA-Slo-0336 (Edgar Rock aka Saucedo) (Saucito), CA-Slo-0601 (Cayucos Creek Boulder).
b. 12/2002 Vandenberg Field Trip; including CA-Sba-unknown (North Base Cupule Site), CA-Sba-0256 (Swordfish Cave), CA-Sba-0550 (Honda Ridge), CA-Sba-unknown (South Base Chumash Village Site), Mission La Purissima, CA-Slo-0832 (Pismo Middle School Site), CA-Slo-0601 (Cayucos Creek Boulder), CA-Slo-1440 (Harmony Rock).
Fresno County, San Luis Obispo County, Santa Barbara County, California. United States. North America. Cupules. PCN. Chumash rock art. *UCB*.

Fentress, Jeff

1994 (Jan)

"A Glimpse of Oregon Rock Art" in *Bay Area Rock Art News*, Vol. XII(I):2, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

PORT ORFORD, and PICTURE GORGE, DAYVILLE, OREGON. BUFFALO EDDY, WASHINGTON. NORTHWEST. United States. North America. REGIONAL OVERVIEW. A NORTHERN OCCURRENCE OF PCN'S AND CUPULES AT PORT ORFORD. *LMRAA*.

Marymor, M. Leigh

1994 (Jan)

"Ring Mountain: Database Search - Leigh Marymor Rock Art Archive" in *Bay Area Rock*

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 21

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by **LEIGH MARYMOR** 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Art News, Vol. XII(I):11,12, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

RING MOUNTAIN, TIBURON, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. COMPUTER DATA BASE SEARCH, RING MOUNTAIN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY. PCN. LMRAA.

Padgett, Antoinette

1994 (Jan)

"Proposal for Graffiti Reintegration and Conservation Recommendations for Ring Mountain Preserve, Site MRN-442, Marin County" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol.

XII(I):10,13, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

RING MOUNTAIN, TIBURON, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CONSERVATION AND SITE MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS. PCN. GRAFFITI. LMRAA, PCARB.

Foster, Daniel G. and Foster, John W.

1994 (Mar)

"Slakaiya Rock (CA-TRI-1): A Rediscovered Petroglyph Site from the Eel River, Trinity County, California" in Paper presented to The Society for California Archaeology Annual Meeting, Ventura, 15 pgs,

SLAKAIYA (CA-TRI-1), EEL RIVER, TRINITY COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. NORTH COAST RANGES. United States. North America. WAILAKI INDIAN TERRITORY. HISTORY OF THE SITE'S DOCUMENTATION, ENVIRONMENTAL AND ETHNOGRAPHIC SETTING, SITE DESCRIPTION. PECKED ABSTRACT CURVILINEAR PETROGLYPHS, PCN's, CUPULES, GROOVED LINES, and INCISED LINES. BABY ROCK. FEMALE FERTILITY RITUAL. LMRAA.

Marymor, M. Leigh

1994 (May)

Proposal to Manage and Protect the Ring Mountain Petroglyphs, CA-MRN-442, 42 pgs, Oakland, California.

RING MOUNTAIN, CA-MRN-442, TIBURON, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CONSERVATION AND PROTECTION. CULTURAL

RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PROPOSAL. THE NATURE CONSERVANCY. PCN. BIBLIOGRAPHY. LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna L.

1995

PCN's and Their Geographical Distribution in California Paper presented to Society for California Archaeology, April 6, 1995, 17 pgs,

North and Central Coast Range Mountains, California. United States. North America. Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) motif(s). Vulva form. Quarrying. Geographical distribution. LMRAA (photo copy).

Jordan, Leigh

1995

Petroglyphs of the Southern North Coast Range: A Study of Style and Meaning Master's Thesis in Cultural Resources Management, 307 pgs, SONOMA STATE UNIVERSITY, ROHNERT PARK, CALIFORNIA.

HUMBOLDT, MENDOCINO, LAKE, SONOMA and TRINITY COUNTIES, NORTH COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. HOKAN. YUKIAN. POMO. SCHIST. CUPULE.

PCN. INCISED-LINE (GROOVES). PIT-AND-GROOVE. COMPLEX-ROCK SITES. FERTILITY. BABY ROCK. INITIATION. GHOST RELIGION. KUKSU RELIGION. AUTHOR CITES BARRETT (1952:386), "A Central Pomo myth depicts the creation of genital-shaped forms on rocks by Bird People, a race of supernatural beings that inhabited the earth prior to man. This may explain the use of PCN glyphs in fertility rituals." Also GIFFORD and KROEBER (1937:537), "On top of Lower Lake (Koi) was smooth rock several feet in diameter. Young boys (10 to 12 years old) of 'each generation' went there and made lines with obsidian pick". ETHNOGRAPHY. LMRAA (PHOTO COPY).

Horowitz, Donna

1995 (Jun. 26)

"Ancient Native American Rock Art Defaced in Marin" in San Francisco Examiner, :A4, San Francisco Examiner, San Francisco, California.

CA-MRN-442, RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CONSERVATION AND PRESERVATION. VANDALISM BY "NEW AGE" TOURISTS. Graffiti. PCN. Cupule. LMRAA.

Connick, Robert E.

1995 (Nov)

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 22

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

"The Island Mountain Site, CA-TRI-1" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XIII(2):7, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

SLAKAIYA, CA-TRI-1, EEL RIVER, TRINITY COUNTY, NORTH COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PETROGLYPHS. CUPULES. GROOVES. SCRATCHED (INCISED). PCN'S. SIX DIFFERENT PETROGLYPH STYLES HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AT THIS SITE. AUTHOR RECOUNTS HIS REDISCOVERY OF THIS SITE IN 1973.

LMRAA.

Freeman, Paul

1995 (Nov)

"Slakaiya Rock Field Trip" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XIII(2):1-2, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

SLAKAIYA, CA-TRI-1, EEL RIVER, TRINITY COUNTY, NORTH COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PETROGLYPHS. CUPULES. GROOVES. SCRATCHED (INCISED). PCNs. SIX DIFFERENT PETROGLYPH STYLES HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AT THIS SITE.

LMRAA.

Elsasser, Albert B. and Rhode, Peter T.

1996

Further Notes on California Charmstones Coyote Press Archives of California Prehistory, :144 pgs, Coyote Press, Salinas, California.

TOLAY LAKE (LAGOON LA JARA, CHARMSTONE LAKE, CA-SON-371), SOUTHERNSONOMA COUNTY CENTRAL, HERNANDEZ RESERVOIR (CA-SBN-12), SAN BENITO COUNTY, CENTRAL CALIFORNIA. COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS. United States. North America. MIWOK. CHARMSTONES: TYPOLOGY, DISTRIBUTION, SYMBOLISM. PCN. SCHIST. See pages 31-35, "MATERIAL SOURCES AND RELATIONSHIPS TO ROCK ART". QUARRIES. STEATITE. CUPULES. HOKAN. PENUTIAN. PHALLIC. PLUMMET.

LMRAA.

Gary, Mark A.

1996

Rock Art in the Headwaters of Northwestern California, 10 pgs,

MENDOCINO COUNTY, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CONCENTRIC CIRCLE, CUP AND GROOVE, PCN PETROGLYPHS. "THE HUK"

MYTH. HANDOUT ACCOMPANYING SYMPOSIUM PRESENTATION AT ARARA / EL PASO, 1996.

LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna L.

1996

Rock Art and Artifacts Paper presented to Society for California Archaeology, April 4, 1996, 11 pgs,

North and Central Coast Range Mountains, California. United States. North America. Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) motif(s). Chlorite Schist. Charmstone. Mineral analysis of charmstones compared to chlorite schist from rock art sites.

LMRAA (photo copy).

Leuschel, Nan

1996

"The Bay Area Rock Art Conservation and Education Fund" in The Marin Community Newsletter, 7, Marin Community Foundation, Larkspur, California.

RING MOUNTAIN, CA-MRN-442, TIBURON, MARIN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. CONSERVATION AND PRESERVATION. COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. NEWSBRIEF ANNOUNCING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE BAY AREA ROCK ART CONSERVATION AND EDUCATION FUND. PCN.

LMRAA.

Freeman, Paul

1996 - 1997

Videos of Rock Art Field Trips: II. California Sites. 15 a. - c. Northern Sierra Nevada Area, 1996 - 1997

Paul Freeman Collection, Bay Area Rock Art Archive, 48 minutes, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California.

a. 7/1996 Lakes Basin Field Trip; including, CA-Plu-88 (Lakes Basin Campground), CA-Sie-unknown (Pete Rhode, Frazier Creek Site), CA-Sie-unknown (Pete Rhode Salmon Lake Site), CA-Plu-unknown (Pete Rhode, Jamison Creek Sites), CA-Sie-unknown (Pete Rhode, Sierra Valley Mortar Site), CA-Sie-391 (Badenough Canyon).

b. 9/1996 Picayune Valley Field Trip; including, CA-Pla-unknown (Sonin 61, Sonin 63, John Betts Sites), CA -Pla-unknown (Gortner 45 aka East Palisades Creek).

jc 10/1997 Fall Sierra Field Trip; including, CA-Pla-unknown (Gortner 45 aka East Palisades Creek), CA-Pla-591 (Wabena Creek), CA-Nev-504 (Rattlesnake Creek), CA-Nev-506 (Cisco Grove Rock), CA-Pla-517 (Skaters Pond, also shown 8/18/1998 with night lighting).

Sierra County, Nevada County, Placer County, Plumas County, California. United States. North America. PCN. Cup and groove. Baby rock.

UCB.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 23

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Freeman, Paul

1996 - 1999

Videos of Rock Art Field Trips: II. California Sites. 12 a. - d. North Coast Range Area

Paul Freeman Collection, Bay Area Rock Art Archive, :56 minutes, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California.

a. 7/1996 Klamath Region: including, Hoopa Valley, CA-Hum-0173 (Weitchpec Rock).

b. 5/1998 Pomo Baby Rocks Field Trip; including, CA-Men-1800 (Cloverdale Boulder), Sonin 71 (Mendocino Museum Rock), CA-Men-1912 (Spyrock Road), Sonin 68 (Elledge Valley Baby Rock).

c. 10/98 North Coast Field Trip; including, CA-Men-1912 (Spyrock Road), Spyrock Station, CA-Men-0433 (Bell Springs).

d. 9/1999 Mendocino - Lake Counties Field Trip; including, CA-Men-2213, CA-Men-2221, or CA-Men-2235 (UC Research Station, Hopland), CA-Men-2300 (Glitter Rock), CA-Men-2200 (Keystone), CA-Lak-0034 (Bachelor Valley), CA-Lak-1582 (Clear Lake State Park), CA-Lak-0589 (Lewis Colony, Anderson Marsh State Park).

Humboldt County, Mendocino County, California. United States. North America. PCN. Cup and groove. Baby rock. UCB.

Freeman, Paul

1996 - 2000

Videos of Rock Art Field Trips: II. California Sites. 10 a. - c.. Chumash Area

Paul Freeman Collection, Bay Area Rock Art Archive, 35 minutes, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California.

a. 3/1996 San Emigdio Mountains. CA-Ven-0796, Mesa Springs. Also, the Waking the Bear Ceremony at Muhu Tasen.

b. 7/1999 Mutau Flat. CA-Ven-0051, Mutau (Mutah) Flat Rock. Skull Rock.

c. 4/2000 Pleito Creek, CA-Ker-0077, Pleito Creek Cave, Salt Creek Pictograph Cave, CA-Ker-2187, Salt Creek PCN Rock.

Tehachapi Mountains, Kern County, Ventura County, California. United States. North America. Chumash rock art. PCN.

UCB.

Mark, Robert K. and Rogers, Bruce

1996 (Apr)

"Bulgarian Archaeoastronomy Site or Bulgarian Quarry Site?" in Journal of Caves and Karst Studies, Vol. 58(1):56-58.

BAILOVO, BUGARIA. EASTERN EUROPE. SANTA CATALINA ISLAND, SAN BENITO COUNTY (CA-SBN-

12), CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. ARCHAEOASTRONOMY OR QUARRY SCARS. BOWL QUARRY. PCN.

LMRAA (PHOTO COPY).

Marymor, M. Leigh

1996 (Jun)

"The Santa Teresa Hills Sites" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XIV(5):3-4, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

CA-SCL-279, CA-SCL-280 and CA-SCL-281, SANTA TERESA HILLS, SANTA CRUZ MOUNTAINS, SANTA

CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. BAY AREA ROCK ART RESEARCH ASSOCIATION (BARARA) FIELD TRIP. CUPULES. PCN's ON SANDSTONE (OR GRAYWACKE) BOULDERS.

LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna L.

1997

"The Stege Mounds at Richmond, A Revisit" in Paper presented to 1997 Society for California Archaeology Meeting, 5 pgs, Rohnert Park, California.

STEGE MOUNDS (CA-CC0-300), WILDCAT CANYON, ALVARADO PARK, RICHMOND, CANYON TRAIL PARK, EL CERRITO (CA-CCO-152, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CHORITE SCHIST. CHARMSTONE. PCN.

LMRAA.

Goerke, E., Olney, A. and Rausch, R.

1997

CA-MRN-422 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-422, NOVATO #19, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Goerke, E., Olney, A. and Rausch, R.

1997

CA-MRN-636 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 24

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

CA-MRN-636, on RING MOUNTAIN, TIBURON, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Goerke, E., Olney, A. and Rausch, R.

1997

CA-MRN-637 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-637, on RING MOUNTAIN, TIBURON, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Goerke, E., Olney, A. and Rausch, R.

1997

CA-MRN-640 Site Record, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MRN-640, on RING MOUNTAIN, TIBURON, MARIN COUNTY, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. United States. North America. PCN MOTIF(S).

Biblio.

Gruber, Alan

1997

"Atlanta's Earliest Industry" in American Archaeology, Vol. 1(2):24-25, The Archaeology Conservancy, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

McGARITY-ETHERIDGE SITE, ATLANTA, GEORGIA. SOUTHEAST. United States. North America. SOAPSTONE BOWL QUARRY. AN PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING IN-SITU "PRE-FORMS" LOOK EXACTLY LIKE PCN MOTIF(S) FROM THE PACIFIC COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS.

LMRAA.

Parkman, E. Breck

1997

"Pomo Concepts of Power, Spirit and Place" in Rock Art as Visual Ecology, Paul Faulstich, ed. IRAC Proceedings, Diane Hamann, series editor, Vol. 1:21-29, American Rock Art Research Association, Tucson, Arizona.

SONOMA, LAKE AND MENDOCINO COUNTIES, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. POMO IDEOLOGY AND COSMOLOGY. SETTING: A SOCIO-GEOGRAPHICAL MODEL FOR INTERPRETING POMO ROCK ART. ROCK ART WAS CREATED BOTH IN COMMUNAL LANDS - THE DOMAIN OF HUMANS, AND IN WILDERNESS - THE DOMAIN OF THE SUPERNATURAL. "POMOAN ROCK ART APPEARS TO REPRESENT NATIVE EFFORTS AT ACQUIRING POWER AND MAINTAINING BALANCE". CUPULES. PCN'S. GIRLS' PUBERTY RITES RELATED TO RITUAL USE OF PITTED BOULDERS IS HYPOTHESIZED. SYMBOLIC ACORN MILLING. PUBLIC VS. PRIVATE ROCK ART. BABY ROCKS. RAIN ROCKS. STONE DRUMS. TRANCE.

LMRAA.

Gillette Donna L.

1998

PCNs of the Coast Ranges of California: Religious Expression or the Result of Quarrying? Master's Thesis, 127+ pgs, California State University, Hayward, California.

ALAMEDA, CONTRA COSTA, FRESNO, HUMBOLDT, KERN, LAKE MARIN, MENDOCINO, SANTA BARBARA, SANTA CLARA, SAN LUIS OBISPO, SONOMA and TRINITY COUNTIES, COAST RANGES, CALIFORNIA. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. PORT ORFORD and UMPQUA NATIONAL FOREST, OREGON. United States. North America. PCN. SCHIST QUARRY. CHARMSTONE. CUPULE. CUP AND GROOVE. HOKAN. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION. TECHNOLOGICAL vs. IDEOLOGICAL FUNCTIONS. HISTORY OF RESEARCH.

LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna L.

1998

"A Stylistic Analysis of the Rock Art of CA-SBN -12" in Proceedings of the Society for California Archaeology Papers presented at the 32nd Annual Meeting of the Society for California Archaeology, San Diego, California, April 8-11, 1998, Vol. 12:134-139, Society for California Archaeology,

CA-SBN-12 (Hernandez Reservoir site), San Benito County, California. Rock art compared to CA-FRE-2485 (Swallow Rock, Fresno County), CA-ALA-xxx (San Joaquin County, Diablo Range), Ca-SCL-48 (Ogier Ranch, Santa Clara County), Ca-SCL-63 (Silver Creek, Santa Clara County), Ca-SCL-279 and CA-SCL-281 (Santa Teresa Hills, Santa Clara County), CA-SCL-503 (Bura Bura Peak, Henry Coe State Park, Santa Clara County) and CA-SCL-xxx (Lee's (Simms) Rock), Henry Coe State Park, Santa Clara County. United States. North America. Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN), cupule, groove motif(s). Stylistic analysis.

LMRAA (photo copy).

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 25

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by **LEIGH MARYMOR** 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

Gillette, Donna L.

1998 (Aug)

"PCNs of the Coast Ranges of California: Religious Expression or the Result of Quarrying" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XVI(1):9, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. AUTHOR REVIEWS HER MASTER'S THESIS IN SUMMARY FORM. PCN. CHLORITE SCHIST. QUARRY. LMRAA.

Marymor, Leigh

1998 (Aug)

"Pomo Baby Rocks" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XVI(1):3-5, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

ELLEDGE VALLEY, UKIAH, and KNIGHT'S VALLEY, MENDOCINO COUNTY. BACHELOR VALLEY, LAKE COUNTY. CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. POMO BABY ROCKS. CUPULE. INCISED GROOVE. PCN. CHLORITE SCHIST. (The article is misprinted with several paragraphs printed out of sequence). LMRAA.

Long, Rachel Freeman

1998 (Dec)

"Around and About Rock Art in Mendocino" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XVI(2):6, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

SPYROCK, SPYROCK STATION, BELL SPRINGS, MENDOCINO COUNTY MUSEUM, MENDOCINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULE, GROOVES, PCN MOTIF(S). PETROGLYPHS. LMRAA.

Warnod, Jeanine

1998 (Dec)

"Around and About Rock Art in Mendocino" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XVI(2):1,5, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

SPYROCK, SPYROCK STATION, BELL SPRINGS, MENDOCINO COUNTY MUSEUM, MENDOCINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUPULE, GROOVES, PCN MOTIF(S). PETROGLYPHS. LMRAA.

Daniels, Brian I.

1999

Social Activity at a Native American Rock Art Site in El Cerrito, California: Paper Presented at the California Indian Conference, 1999, 8 pgs, Department of Anthropology, San Francisco State University,

Canyon Trail Park, CA-Cco-152, El Cerrito, Baxter Creek, San Francisco Bay Area. California. United States. North America. Cupules. PCN. Hokan. Penutian. Stege District. LMRAA.

Haslam, Reed

1999 (Dec)

"Trip to Mendocino and Lake Counties" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XVIII (misprint, should read XVII)(2):3,8, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

HOPLAND FIELD STATION, KEYSTONE, MENDOCINO COUNTY. CLEAR LAKE, BACHELOR VALLEY, LAKE COUNTY. CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CUP AND GROOVE. BABY ROCK. POMO INDIAN. PCN. LMRAA.

Ursin-Smith, Rolf

1999 (Dec)

"Derivation of the Blue Schist Blocks on Ring Mountain" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XVIII (misprint, should read XVII)(2):5-7, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

RING MOUNTAIN, MARIN COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. GEOLOGY. FRANCISCAN COMPLEX. BLUE SCHIST. PCN. LMRAA.

Fentress, Jeff

1999 (Jul)

"Excavations at a Native American Rock Art Site" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XVII(3):7-10, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

CA-ALA-571, DIABLO RANGE, ALAMEDA COUNTY, SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. PCN, CUPULE, INCISED, SCRATCH, GENERALIZED PEKING MOTIF(S). QUARRY. ACTINOLITE TOOLS. Excavation. LMRAA.

Fentress, Jeff B., Belk, Joe, Bryan, Lauren, Daniels, Brian and Domrose, Carolyn

1999 (Jun)

Excavations at a Native American Rock Art Site: Archaeological Research at CA-ALA-571, 54 pgs, San Francisco State University, San Francisco, California.

CA-ALA-571, CORRAL HOLLOW CANYON, DIABLO RANGE, Ten miles south of the ALTAMONT PASS, ALAMEDA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. REPORT PREPARED FOR THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND RECREATION. PCN. CUPULE. INCISED LINE. SCRATCH MARK. GENERALIZED PECKING. QUARRY. PETROGLYPHS ON GLUACOPHANE BLUESTONE SCHIST BOULDER. ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXCAVATION AT PETROLYPH SITE REVEALED AN ACTINALITE TOOL ASSEMBLAGE.
LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna and Saltzman, Teresa Miller

2000

"A Peck in Time: The State of PCN's" in Rock Art Papers San Diego Museum Papers No. 39, Vol. 15:65-72, San Diego Museum of Man, San Diego, California.

North and Central Coast Range Mountains, California. San Francisco Bay Area. United States. North America. Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) motif(s). History of research. BARARA.
LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna L.

2000

Toward a Typology of the Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) Rock Art Style in California Paper presented to Society for American Archaeology, Philadelphia PA, April 5-9, 2000, 4 pgs,

California. United States. North America. Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) motif(s). Typology.
LMRAA (photo copy).

Gillette, Donna L.

2001

Analysis of the Distribution of a Rock Art Style to Infer Antiquity Paper presented to the Society for American Archaeology, New Orleans, April 2001, 18 pgs,

North and Central Coast Range Mountains, California. United States. North America. Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) petroglyph motif(s). Chronology. Distribution. Style

analysis. Setting: geologic, landscape. Ethnography. Linguistic evidence.
LMRAA (photo copy).

Freeman, Paul

2001 - 2002

Videos of Rock Art Field Trips: II. California Sites. 20 a. - d. San Francisco Bay Area, 2001 - 2002 Paul Freeman Collection, Bay Area Rock Art Archive, :33 minutes, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California.

- a. 5/2001 Henry Coe State Park Field Trip; including, CA-ScI-0496 (Bura Bura Peak Rock), CA-ScI-0500 - 0503.
- b. 10/2001 Round Valley Field Trip; including, CA-Cco-0320 (Round Valley site).
- c. 1/2002 Morgan Territory Field Trip; including, CA-Cco-unknown (located south of Sonin 44).
- d. 1 - 2/2002 Santa Teresa Hills Exploration; including, CA-ScI-0341 (Circle of Circles site). Santa Clara, Contra Costa Counties, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. PCN, cupule motif(s). Rock features: rock wall, rock circles, rock enclosure.
UCB.

Schwartz, Richard

2001 (Aug)

"Henry Coe State Park Field Trip Notes" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XIX(1):1,4-5, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

Henry Coe State Park, Santa Clara County, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupules, PCN's, Grooves. BARARA field trip.
LMRAA.

Freeman, Paul

2003

Videos of Rock Art Field Trips: II. California Sites. 24. San Francisco Bay Area, 2003 Paul Freeman Collection, Bay Area Rock Art Archive, 47 minutes, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley, California.

- a. 3/2003 Sonoma County Field Trip. CA-Son-0269, Porter Creek, Sweetwater Road. CA-Son-nkn, Sonoma Coast State Beach. CA-Son-nkn, Duncan's Landing, Coyote's Cave.
- b. 5/2003 Brushy Peak Regional Preserve Field Trip. CA-Ala-nkn, Brushy Peak Cupule Rock. CA-Ala-0028, Murieta Caves.
- c. 8/2003 Los Vaqueros Reservoir Field Trip. CA-CCo-0009, Los Vaqueros, Kellogg Creek. CA-CCo-0428, Camp Site above Kellogg Creek.
- d. 9/2003 Mission Peak Walls Field Trip. CA-Ala-nkn, Mill Creek Road, and southeast of Mission Peak.
- e. 10/2003 Mt. Diablo State Park Field Trip. CA-CCo-0382-83-84?, Rock City Picnic Area. CA-CCo-0416, Curry

Canyon Site, CA-CCo-nkn, Live Oak Campground Pictograph Cave.
Alameda County, Sonoma County, California. United States.
North America. Cupules. PCN. Rock feature: rock walls.
UCB.

Gillette, Donna and Saltzman, Teresa Miller
2003

"So What's a PCN?" in American Indian Rock Art, Dubois, Wyoming, Vol. 29:105-109, American Rock Art Research Association, Tucson, Arizona.

North Coast Ranges. Central Coast Ranges. San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) motif(s).

Abstract: "The Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) rock art tradition was first recognized in the early 1970s in the North Coastal Range of California. Since that time nearly 100 additional sites have been identified throughout the Coastal Ranges, spanning over 700 miles. Unlike cupules, grooves, and other ubiquitous rock art elements, PCNs are unique in rock type and geographical distribution. Applying a predictive model, the geological and ecological landscape that offers the likelihood of site locations can be utilized to identify additional petroglyph boulders. By familiarizing rock art researchers with this predictive model, others may aid in identifying sites."
LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna L.
2003

The Distribution and Antiquity of the California Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) Rock Art Tradition Paper presented at the WAC-5 Congress, Washington, D.C., June, 2003, 22 pgs, Unpublished manuscript,

Central and northern Coast Range Mountains, California. United States. North America. Cupule. PCN. Schist. Distribution.
LMRAA.

Marymor, Leigh
2003

"Rock Art Conservation at Canyon Trail Park, El Cerrito, California (San Francisco Bay Area)" in La Pintura, Vol. 30(1):1-4, American Rock Art Research Association, Tucson, Arizona.

Canyon Trail Park, El Cerrito, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Cupule. PCN. Chlorite Schist. Hokan. Penutian. Cultural landscape restoration.
LMRAA.

Lopez, Alan

2003 (Apr. 18)

"Council Mulls how to Protect Rock" in West County Weekly, 3, Contra Costa Times, Richmond, California.

Canyon Trail Park, CA- Cco-152, El Cerrito, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Grassroots political action. Bay Area Rock Art Research Association (BARARA). Friends of Baxter Creek. Prospect Sierra School. Leigh Marymor. Cupules, PCN motif(s). Chlorite schist.
LMRAA.

Lopez, Alan

2003 (Apr. 25)

"Council Moves to Preserve Carvings" in West County Weekly, 1-2, Contra Costa Times, Richmond, California.

Canyon Trail Park, CA- Cco-152, El Cerrito, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Grassroots political action. Bay Area Rock Art Research Association (BARARA). Friends of Baxter Creek. Prospect Sierra School. Leigh Marymor. Cupules, PCN motif(s). Chlorite schist.
LMRAA.

Lopez, Alan

2003 (Jan. 3)

"Clues to Area's Past Set in Stone" in The Albany - El Cerrito - Kensington Journal, A1, A8, Knight Ridder, Richmond, California.

Canyon Trail Park, El Cerrito, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupules. PCN. Yoni. Mortar hole. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Bay Area Rock Art Research Association (BARARA). Leigh Marymor.
LMRAA.

Lopez, Alan

2003 (Jan. 3)

"Berkeleyan Strives to Save Ancient Etchings" in The Berkeley Voice, A1, A8, Knight Ridder, Richmond, California.

Canyon Trail Park, El Cerrito, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupules. PCN. Yoni. Mortar hole. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Bay Area Rock Art Research Association (BARARA). Leigh Marymor.
LMRAA.

Freeman, Paul

2003 (Jul)

"Field Trip to Vandenberg Air Force Base, December 2002" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XXI(1):2-4, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

Swordfish Cave (Ca-Sba-0256), Honda Ridge (Ca-Sba-0550), Vandenberg Air Force Base, Santa Barbara County, Pismo Beach (CA-Slo-0832), Cayucas Creek (Ca-Slo-1440), San Luis Obispo County, California, United States, North America. PCN motif(s). Chumash rock art.

LMRAA.

Harman, Jon

2003 (Jul)

"Aye, There's the Rub, Sonoma Coast Trip" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XXI(1):1-2, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

Sweetwater Spring Road, Porter Creek, also Sonoma Coast State Beach, Sonoma County, San Francisco Bay Area, California, United States, North America. PCN motif(s). Schist. Rubbed rocks (mammoth rubs).

LMRAA.

Marymor, Leigh

2003 (Jul)

"Canyon Trails Petroglyph Conservation Project Letter" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XXI(1):4-5, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

Canyon Trail Park (Ca-Cco-152), El Cerrito, Contra Costa County, San Francisco Bay Area, California, United States, North America. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Archaeological excavation. Cupules, PCN motif(s). Schist.

LMRAA.

Kelly, Roger

2003 (Mar. 3)

A Proposal for Archaeological Assessment of the Canyon Trail Park Petroglyph Site (CA-CCo-152). A Request for El Cerrito City Council Action by the Bay Area Rock Art Research Association Unpublished manuscript, 6 pgs,

Canyon Trail Park, CA-CCo-152, El Cerrito, Contra Costa County, San Francisco Bay Area, California, United States, North America. Cupules. PCN petroglyphs. Chlorite Schist. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Archaeological excavation.

LMRAA.

Marymor, Leigh

2003 (Mar. 3)

A Proposal to Plan for the Conservation and Protection of the Canyon Trail Petroglyph Rock and its Environment. A Request for El Cerrito City Council Action by the Bay Area Rock Art Research Association Unpublished manuscript, 13 pgs, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, Berkeley, CA.

Canyon Trail Park, CA-CCo-152, El Cerrito, Contra Costa County, San Francisco Bay Area, California, United States, North America. Cupules. PCN petroglyphs. Chlorite Schist. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation.

LMRAA.

Lopez, Alan

2003 (May 23)

"Archeology Students Dig for Clues of Past at Park" in West County Times, 2 pgs, Knight Ridder, Richmond, California.

Canyon Trail Park, El Cerrito, San Francisco Bay Area, California, United States, North America. Cupules. PCN. Yoni. Mortar hole. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Bay Area Rock Art Research Association (BARARA). Leigh Marymor. Roger Kelly. Archaeological excavation.

LMRAA.

Rushing, B.J.

2004

A Contextual Analysis of PCN Petroglyphs in Marin and Southern Sonoma County. Master's Thesis, Department of Anthropology, San Francisco State University, San Francisco, California.

Sonoma County, Marin County, San Francisco Bay Area, California, United States, North America. PCN petroglyph.

Internet.

Marymor, Leigh and McKissock, Jim

2004 (Dec.)

"Canyon Trail Park: Restoring a Native Landscape" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XXII(2):8-9, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

Canyon Trail Park, Contra Costa County, San Francisco Bay Area, California, United States, North America. Cupule, PCN. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Restoration of a cultural landscape.

LMRAA.

Berton, Justin

2004 (Jul. 28 - Aug. 3)

"This Rock May Help You get Pregnant. But Shhhhh! Don't Read any Further if You Harbor Evil Intent and Intend to Disrespect the Rock" East Bay Express, 13, 16.

Canyon Trail Park, El Cerrito, Contra Costa County, (Also, Ring Mountain, Tiburon, Marin County), San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupules. PCN. Chlorite Schist. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Baby rock. Pomo. Ohlone. Vandalism.
LMRAA.

Teresa Miller-Salzman

2004 (Jul.)

"Salem Rice Discoverer of the PCN" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XXII(1):6, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

Ring Mountain, Tiburon, Marin County, California. United States. North America. PCN. Salem Rice. Geology.
LMRAA.

Lopez, Alan

2004 (Jun. 18)

"Group Seeking Clues to Carvings" in West County Times, 2 pgs, ContraCostaTimes.com/06/18/2004/Group seekings clues to carvings.

Canyon Trail Park, El Cerrito, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupules. PCN. Mortar hole. Cultural resource management. Conservation and preservation. Bay Area Rock Art Research Association (BARARA). Leigh Marymor. Donna Gillette. Archaeological excavation. University of California - Berkeley.
LMRAA.

Lopez, Alan

2004 (Jun. 23)

"Ancient Rock Art Drawing Interest. The El Cerrito Boulder is Site of an Archaeological Dig and Preservation Measures" in West County Times, A3-A4, Knight Ridder, Richmond, California.

Canyon Trail Park, El Cerrito, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupules. PCN. Mortar hole. Cultural resource management. Conservation

and preservation. Bay Area Rock Art Research Association (BARARA). Leigh Marymor. Donna Gillette. Archaeological excavation. University of California - Berkeley.
LMRAA.

O'Brien, Kathy, Gillette, Donna and Kelly, Roger

2004 (Jun)

Excavation at a Petroglyph Boulder. Canyon Trail Park, CA-CCo-152 Report Prepared for the City of El Cerrito, California, 17 pgs, Department of Anthropology, California State University, Hayward, California.

Canyon Trail Park, CA-CCo-152, El Cerrito, Contra Costa County, San Francisco Bay Area, California. United States. North America. Cupule. PCN. Chlorite Schist. Archaeological excavation.
LMRAA.

Whatford, J. Charles

2005 (Mar)

"PCN Petroglyphs Discovered on the Mendocino Coast" in Society for California Archaeology Newsletter, Vol. 39(1):24-26, Society for California Archaeology,

Anchor Bay, Mendocino County, California. United States. North America. PCN petroglyphs recorded on sandstone boulders in coastal redwood forest setting.
LMRAA (download copy).

Benney, James

2006

Native American Indian Sites in the East Bay Hills. A Guidebook, 62 pgs, Rocky Ridge Publications, Orinda, California.

Rocky Ridge. Southern Rocky Ridge. Live Oak Campground and Rock City, Mt. Diablo. Upper Sycamore Creek. Curry Point. Windy Point. NW Windy Point Creek. Round Valley. Kellogg Creek. Los Vaqueros Log Cabin Village. Los Vaqueros Pond Village. Lower Morgan Territory. Morgan Territory Stone Corral. Morgan Territory Indian Village. Whelk Pond Site. Whelk Site Lookout. Vovlon Cave. Vasco Caves. NE Brushy Peak. SW Brushy Peak. Millers Creek. Murietta Falls. Sunol Regional Park. Canyon Trail Park, Garin Park, Walpert Ridge, Pine Creek, Macedo Ranch, Crow Canyon Village, Saklan Village, Lost Valley, Indian Rock, Tao House Grooved Rock, Diablo Range. Coast Range. Alameda County. Contra Costa County. California. United States. North America. Cupules. PCN. Mortars. Guide book. Public visitation.
LMRAA.

Chester, Jonathan

2006

Berkeley Rocks. Building with Nature, 160 pgs, Ten Speed Press, Berkeley, California. ISBN-13: 978-158008-486-4

Berkeley, Canyon Trail Park, El Cerrito, Oakland, Richmond. San Francisco Bay Area. Alameda County. Contra Costa County. California. United States. North America. Cupules. PCN. Leigh Marymor (see pages 32-33). LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna and Hylkema, Linda

2010

"Out of Sight, but not Out of Mind. . . Revisiting a Significant Rock Art Site in Southern San Benito County, California" in American Indian Rock Art, Bakersfield, CA, Vol. 36:9-21, American Rock Art Research Association, Tucson, Arizona. ISBN 978-0-976121-6-4.

CA-Sbn-12, Hernandez Reservoir, San Benito County, California. United States. North America. Cupule, PCN motif(s). Schist. Inundation.

Abstract: "Submerged under the waters of Hernandez Reservoir, site CA-SBN-12, a large, magnificent boulder covered with numerous markings, including PCNs, BRMs, cupules, incised lines, and other abstract designs, has not been visible for the past 10 years. The boulder was initially submerged in the early 1960s during the building of the reservoir, and has only been observed a couple of times since. Revisiting the drawings provides the opportunity to take a closer look at the markings themselves, and to delve into the archaeological context of the surrounding area to better our understanding of the people who long ago occupied this landscape."

LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna

2011

Cultural Markings on the Landscape: The PCN Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated Tradition in the

Northern Coastal Ranges of California Phd Dissertation, 266 pgs, University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, California.

University of California Hopland Research and Extension Center (HREC), Mendocino County, North Coast Range, California. United States. North America. Pomo Indian. Hokan language. Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated (PCN) petroglyph. Obsidian hydration dating. Setting: landscape. Baby rocks. Fertility. Cupules.

LMRAA.

Gillette, Donna, Saltzman, Teresa Miller and Reynosa, Paula

2013

"Rock Art Elements as Artifacts: A Case Study from the Coastal Ranges California" in Ancient Hands Around the World, International Federation of Rock Art Organizations 2013 Proceedings, Peggy Whitehead and Mavis Greer, eds. American Indian Rock Art (Albuquerque), Vol. 40:1155-1164, American Rock Art Research Association, Glendale, Arizona. ISBN # 978-0-9888730-1-8

San Carpofo, Santa Barbara County, Coast Ranges, California. United States. North America. PCN, cupule, incised line, mortar-like, amorphous pecking motif(s). Documentation. Recording methodology.

Abstract: "A marked boulder in the Central Coastal Ranges of California provides a case study for developing a consistent method for documenting and acquiring quantitative data for an under-recognized tradition of cultural markings known as PCNs (Pecked Curvilinear Nucleated) and associated elements. The model demonstrated here is being applied in an ongoing recording project to document or, in some cases, re-document this rock art tradition that extends from Oregon to Southern California and possibly beyond. Presently over 120 similar sites have been identified. This study treats the individual types of markings as artifacts, which allows for a comprehensive study of their attributes. The information generated from this research will provide an objective and quantifiable database for future studies."

LMRAA, ALL.

Marymor, Leigh

2013 (Winter)

"Baby Rocks" in Historic Pomo Country, Lake and Mendocino Counties, California" in Bay Area Rock Art News, Vol. XXXI(2):1-4,7, Bay Area Rock Art Research Association, San Francisco, California.

Bachelor Valley, Lake County. Elledge Valley, Knights Valley, Mendocino County. California. United States. North America. Pomo Indian. Baby rocks. Cupule, groove, abstract geometric PCN motif(s). Schist. Ethnography. California North Coast Style.

LMRAA.

Elsasser, Albert B. and Rhode, Peter T.

n.d.

Further Notes on California Charmstones, 54 pgs,

TOLAY LAKE (LAGOON LA JARA, CHARMSTONE LAKE, CA-SON-371), SOUTHERNSONOMA COUNTY CENTRAL, HERNANDEZ RESERVOIR (CA-SBN-12), SAN BENITO COUNTY, CENTRAL CALIFORNIA. COAST RANGE MOUNTAINS. United States. North America. MIWOK. CHARMSTONES: TYPOLOGY,

ROCK ART STUDIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATABASE

Page 31

The "PCN" Petroglyph (Northern California)

Compiled by LEIGH MARYMOR 03/04/16 Pt. Richmond, CA

DISTRIBUTION, SYMBOLISM. PCN. SCHIST. See pages 24-28, "MATERIAL SOURCES AND RELATIONSHIPS TO ROCK ART". QUARRIES. STEATITE. CUPULES. HOKAN. PENUTIAN. PHALLIC.
LMRAA (PHOTO COPY).

Heizer, R.F. and Clewlow, C.W.

n.d.

CA-MEN-433 Site Report, Northwest Information Center, California Archaeology Inventory, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California.

CA-MEN-433, BELL SPRINGS, MENDOCINO COUNTY, COAST RANGE, CALIFORNIA. United States. North America. CONCENTRIC CIRCLES WITH CUPULES, PCNs, ANIMAL TRACKS, ANGULAR DESIGNS, CUPULES.
Biblio.

Parkman, Breck

n.d.

Rock Art in Santa Clara County, Prepared by the Author for BARARA.

SANTA CLARA COUNTY, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. HENRY COE STATE PARK. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. STANISLAUS COUNTY. DIABLO RANGE. United States. North America. CUPULES, SCHIST QUARRIES. PCN.
LMRAA.

Parkman, Breck

n.d.

Rock Art Site Records Appended to: Rock Art in Santa Clara County, Prepared by the Author for BARARA.

SANTA CLARA COUNTY, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. HENRY COE STATE PARK. SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA. STANISLAUS COUNTY. DIABLO RANGE. SCL-40, SCL-43 ISABEL CREEK, SCL-48 OZIER RANCH, SCL-50 NEAR PACHECO PEAK, SCL-57 UVAS CREEK, SCL-62 THOMPSON CREEK, SCL-82 MT.MADONNA, SCL-100 GODFREY PIPELINE, SCL-108 MT. MADONNA #1, -111 MT MADONNA #4, SCL-131 DEVIL'S HOLE, SCL-132 ED HAYS #, SCL-209 OVERLOOKING SANTA TERESA #2, SCL-210 IBM PLANT ON BAILY ROAD, SCL-243 MILLER AVE., SCL-250 TULARE HILL, SCL-255 LEXINGTON SCHOOL, SCL-262 CASTRO VALLEY RANCH, GILROY, SCL-263 CASTRO VALLEY RANCH, GILROY, SCL-273 SANTA TERESA GOLF COURSE, SCL-278 GREYSTONE LANE, SCL-279 COYOTE ALAMITOS CANAL, SCL-280 COYOTE ALAMITOS CANAL#2, SCL-281, SCL-292 HALLS VALLEY, SCL-341, SCL-347 TREE GLYPH SITE, SCL-373 HALL'S VALLEY LAKE, SCL-404 HALL'S VALLEY RESERVOIR, SCL-406 LOWER

ATHENOUR, SCL-407 STANFORD PETROGLYPH, SCL-408 BEAR AND COYOTE CREEKS, SCL-434, SCL-435, SCL-451 JOHN SIERRA, SCL-457, SCL 496 COE 1, SCL-499 COE 6, SCL-500 COE-17, SCL-501 COE 25, SCL-502 COE 28, SCL-503 COE 29. United States. North America. CUPULES, SCHIST QUARRIES. PCN.
LMRAA.

Sonin, Bill

Various

Cupules. Baby Rocks. PCN's. Box 24, Bill Sonin Papers Bay Area Rock Art Research Association Archive, University of California Berkeley, Bancroft Library, Berkeley, California.

CALIFORNIA. NEVADA. NEW MEXICO. United States. North America. FILE 24.1: CUPULE NOTES I
FILE 24.2: CUPULE NOTES II
FILE 24.3: PCN'S
FILE 24.4: BABY ROCKS I
FILE 24.5: BABY ROCKS II
FILE 24.6: QUARRIES, SOFTSTONE, SCHISTS. BOWL QUARRIES, SALT QUARRIES, CHARMSTONE QUARRIES, EFFIGIES.
FILE 24.7: SOLSTICE SITES. FAJADA BUTTE, CHACO CANYON, NEW MEXICO.
FILE 24.8: PORTABLE ROCK ART. INCISED STONES. RINGING ROCKS.
BARAA